# Year 5 National Curriculum Statements Comprehension

## **Year 5 Reading Progression Grid**



## Maintain positive attitudes to reading and understanding of what they read by:

- continuing to read and discuss an increasingly wide range of fiction, poetry, plays, non-fiction and reference books or textbooks
- reading books that are structured in different ways and reading for a range of purposes
- increasing their familiarity with a wide range of books, including myths, legends and traditional stories, modern fiction, fiction from our literary heritage, and books from other
- cultures and traditions recommending books that they have read to their peers, giving reasons for their choices
- identifying and discussing themes and conventions in and across a wide range of writing
- learning a wider range of poetry by heart
- making comparisons within and across books
- preparing poems and plays to read aloud and to perform, showing understanding through intonation, tone and volume so that the meaning is clear to an audience
- understand what they read by: checking that the book makes sense to them, discussing their understanding and exploring the
  meaning of words in context
- asking questions to improve their understanding
- drawing inferences such as inferring characters' feelings, thoughts and motives from their actions, and justifying inferences with evidence predicting what might happen from details stated and implied
- summarising the main ideas drawn from more than one paragraph, identifying key details that support the main ideas
- identifying how language, structure and presentation contribute to meaning
- discuss and evaluate how authors use language, including figurative language, considering the impact on the reader
- distinguish between statements of fact and opinion
- retrieve, record and present information from non-fiction
- participate in discussions about books that are read to them and those they can read for themselves, building on their own and others'



Activities to support reading

Transcribe the children's oral responses into written ones and model structures for answering question. Ensure that a full answer is modelled to the children (3 marks Qs)

Always ask the children to justify their responses to questions – How do you know?

Ask children to keep a running response in their reading journal.

Create comparison grids for different fiction and non-fiction texts

Create semantic grids of texts to help to categorise key information

Write information gained from the text into a different context

Change part of the text from fiction to non-fiction and vice-versa.

Fully develop skimming and scanning techniques – faster finger first – to find particular parts of the text

Relate the text type back to the writing the children have completed

Model how to construct a summary of a text

Jump in – Encourage children to continue the story to the end of the punctuation in a known story

Echo reading – to encourage fluency, use intonation to add to meaning and clarity of speech

Paired reading - Allow children to discuss in partners or read together

Ask children to become Reading Detectives and search for clues within text

Create Venn diagrams to demonstrate similarities and differences between plots, characters, settings etc

Key Reading Knowledge and Skills

## **Pupils should:**

Use their knowledge of root words, prefixes and suffixes both to read aloud and to understand the meaning of new words they
meet

NB: At this stage, there should be no need for further direct teaching of word reading skills.

Year 5 Word Reading



	Key Reading Knowledge and Skills	Suggested question stems for whole class reading			
Year 5 Vocabulary	To know how to:  explore the meaning of words in context, confidently using a dictionary  discuss how the author's choice of language impacts the reader  evaluate the authors use of language  investigate alternative word choices that could be made  begin to look at the use of figurative language  use a thesaurus to find synonyms for a larger variety of words  re-write passages using alternative word choices  read around the word and explore its meaning in the broader context of a section or paragraph.	<ul> <li>Can you quickly findin the dictionary and thesaurus?</li> <li>What does this word/phrase/sentence tell you about the character/setting/mood?</li> <li>By writing, what effect has the author created? Do you think they intended to?</li> <li>What other words/phrases could the author have used here? Why?</li> <li>How has the author made you/this character feel by writing? Why?</li> <li>Find and highlight the word which is closest in meaning to</li> <li>Find a word which demonstrates</li> <li>Can you rewrite this in the style of the author using your own words?</li> <li>How have simile and metaphor been used here to enhance the text?</li> </ul>			
Year 5 Inference	To know how to:  • draw inferences such as inferring characters' feelings, thoughts and motives from their actions, and justifying inferences with evidence.  • make inferences about actions, feelings, events or states  • use figurative language to infer meaning  • give one or two pieces of evidence to support the point they are making.  • begin to draw evidence from more than one place across a text.	<ul> <li>What do you think means? Why do you think that? Could it be anything else?</li> <li>I think; do you agree? Why/why not?</li> <li>Why do you think the author? decided to?</li> <li>Can you explain why? Can you give me evidence from somewhere else in the text?</li> <li>What do these words mean and why do you think that the author chose them?</li> <li>How does the author make you feel?</li> <li>What impression do you get from these paragraphs?</li> </ul>			



## Year 5 Prediction

### To know how to:

- predict what might happen from details stated and implied
- support predictions with relevant evidence from the text.
- confirm and modify predictions as they read on.

- Can you think of another story with a similar theme? How do their plots differ?
- Which stories have openings like this? Do you think that this story will develop the same way?
- Why did the author choose this setting? Will that influence the story?

## Year 5 Explaining

### To know how to:

- provide increasingly reasoned justification for their views
- recommend books for peers in detail
- give reasons for authorial choices
- begin to challenge points of view
- begin to distinguish between fact and opinion
- identifying how language, structure and presentation contribute to meaning
- discuss and evaluate how authors use language, including figurative language, considering the impact on the reader
- explain and discuss their understanding of what they have read, including through formal presentations and debates.

- What is similar/different about two characters? Did the author intend that?
- Explain why... did that.
- Describe different characters' reactions to the same event.
- Does this story have a moral?
- Which is better and why?
- How is the text organised and what impact does this have on you as a reader?
- Why has the text been written this way?
- How can you tell whether it is fact and opinion?
- How is this text similar to the writing we have been doing?
- How does the author engage the audience?

## Year 5 Retrieval

## To know how to

- skim and scan, and also use the skill of reading before and after to retrieve information.
- use evidence from across larger sections of text
- read a broader range of texts including myths, legends, stories from other cultures, modern fiction and archaic texts.
- retrieve, record and present information from non-fiction texts.
- ask their own questions and follow a line of enquiry

- Find the... in this text. Is it anywhere else?
- When/where is this story set? Find evidence in the text.
- Find the part of the story that best describes the setting.
- What do you think is happening here? Why?
- Who is telling this story?
- Can you skim/scan quickly to find the answer?



Year 5 Summarise

To know how to:

- summarise the main ideas drawn from more than one paragraph, page, chapter or the entire text identifying key details to support the main ideas.
- make connections between information across the text and include this is an answer.
- discuss the themes or conventions from a chapter or text
- identify themes across a wide range of writing.

- What is the main point in this paragraph? Is it mentioned anywhere else?
- Sum up what has happened so far in... words/seconds or less.
- Which is the most important point in these paragraphs? Why?
- Do any sections/paragraphs deal with the same themes?
- Can you find a text with a similar theme?

## **Reading for Pleasure**

Class books and novels are read daily to the children.

The selection of books includes those linked to '5 plagues of reading' (must reads), topics and teachers' personal choices from recommended lists. The 5 plagues are identified types of books that can create barriers to children developing a life-long love of reading. By reading a selection of these books, we aim to encourage children to read a wider range of books.

5 Plagues	Archaic language		Non-linear time sequences		Narratively Complex		Complexity of Story		Resistant Texts	
Year 5	The Highwayman (poem)	The Lion the Witch and the Wardrobe	1000 year Old Boy	Cosmic	The Nowhere Emporium	The Explorer	Dreams (poem)	War Horse	The Arrival	A Monster Calls

The internet provides a wealth of recommended book lists that are updated regularly. Suggested sites include The Book Trust, National Literacy Trust and The Centre for Literacy in Primary education.



## Daily Reading

Children have the opportunity to change their reading book when necessary (daily) and have a weekly timetabled library session, these sessions allow the children to choose a book of their own choice from a wide selection of fiction and non-fiction books. Both the library and reading books can be read during daily reading sessions.

## Class/Year group Library

Each class or year group (depending on organisational space) has access to a class library. These have a range of books including:

- fiction
- non-fiction
- books reflecting diversities
- class novels that have been read